

Checklist of extant North American Mammals north of Mexico

Included are only mammals recorded as extant within the last 40 years. Introduced species are only included if self-sustaining populations are known to exist. Splits entirely based on flawed methodology (mtDNA, chromosomal number, single dental character) or non-scientific species concepts (Phylogenetic Species Concept, Conservation Species Concept) are listed as not well justified. All such splits might be shown to be valid as more data becomes available, but can't be considered valid for now. In two cases, changes in common names are proposed.

Opossums (Didelphidae)

Virginia Opossum (*Didelphis virginianus*)

Armadillos (Dasypodidae)

Nine-banded Armadillo (*Dasypus novemcinctus*)

Shrews (Soricidae)

Northern Short-tailed Shrew (*Blarina brevicauda*)

Southern Short-tailed Shrew (*B. carolinensis*)

Everglades Short-tailed Shrew (*B. peninsulae*) Split somewhat justified

Sherman's Short-tailed Shrew (*B. shermani*)

Elliot's Short-tailed Shrew (*B. hylophaga*)

Least Shrew (*Cryptotis parva*) Recommended name: Common short-eared shrew

Smoky Shrew (*S. fumeus*)

Pygmy Shrew (*S. hoyi*)

Dwarf Shrew (*S. nanus*)

Inyo Shrew (*S. tenellus*)

Ornate Shrew (*S. ornatus*)

Rock Shrew (<i>Sorex dispar</i>)	
Gaspé Shrew (<i>S. gaspensis</i>).	Split not well justified
Eastern Water Shrew (<i>S. albibarbis</i>)	
Boreal Water Shrew (<i>S. palustris</i>)	
Cordilleran Water Shrew (<i>S. navigator</i>)	
Glacier Bay Water Shrew (<i>S. alaskanus</i>)	Split not well justified
Marsh Shrew (<i>S. bendirii</i>)	
Baird's Shrew (<i>S. bairdii</i>)	
Pacific Shrew (<i>S. pacificus</i>)	
Fog Shrew (<i>S. sonomae</i>)	
Montane Shrew (<i>S. monticolus</i>)	
New Mexican Shrew (<i>S. neomexicanus</i>)	Split not well justified
Vagrant Shrew (<i>S. vagrans</i>)	
Masked Shrew (<i>S. cinereus</i>)	
Maryland Shrew (<i>S. fontinalis</i>)	Split somewhat justified
St. Lawrence Island Shrew (<i>S. jacksoni</i>)	Split not well justified
Barren Ground Shrew (<i>S. ugyunak</i>)	
Pribilof Islands Shrew (<i>S. pribilofensis</i>).	Split somewhat justified
Mount Lyell Shrew (<i>S. lyelli</i>)	
Prairie Shrew (<i>S. haydeni</i>)	
Preble's Shrew (<i>S. preblei</i>)	
Olympic Shrew (<i>S. rohweri</i>)	
Southeastern Shrew (<i>S. longirostris</i>)	
Eurasian Least Shrew (<i>S. yukonicus</i>)	Incl. Yukon Shrew (<i>S. yuconicus</i>)
Arctic Shrew (<i>S. arcticus</i>)	
Maritime Shrew (<i>S. maritimensis</i>)	Split somewhat justified

- Tundra Shrew (*S. tundrensis*) Possibly conspecific with *S. arcticus*
- Arizona Shrew (*S. arizonae*)
- Merriam's Shrew (*S. merriami*)
- Trowbridge's Shrew (*S. trowbridgii*)
- Crawford's Desert Shrew (*Notiosorex crawfordi*)
- Cockrum's Desert Shrew (*N. cockrumi*)

Apes (Hominidae)

- Man (*Homo sapiens*)

Moles (Talpidae)

- American Shrew Mole (*Neurotrichus gibbsi*)
- Star-nosed Mole (*Condylura cristata*)
- Broad-footed Mole (*Scapanus latimanus*)
- Coast Mole (*S. orarius*)
- Townsend's Mole (*S. townsendii*)
- Hairy-tailed Mole (*Parascalops breweri*)
- Eastern Mole (*Scalopus aquaticus*)

Ghost-faced Bats (Mormoopidae)

- Ghost-faced Bat (*Mormoops megalophylla*)

Leaf-nosed Bats (Phyllostomidae)

- California Leaf-nosed Bat (*Macrotus californicus*)
- Jamaican Fruit-eating Bat (*Artibeus jamaicensis*)
- Cuban Flower Bat (*Phyllonycteris poeyi*) One record only

Buffy Flower Bat (<i>Erophylla sezekorni</i>)	One record only
Cuban Fig-eating Bat (<i>Phyllops falcatus</i>)	One record only
Mexican Long-tongued Bat (<i>Choeronycteris mexicana</i>)	
Lesser Long-nosed Bat (<i>Leptonycteris yerbabuena</i>)	
Greater Long-nosed Bat (<i>L. nivalis</i>)	

Vesper Bats (Vespertilionidae)

Little Brown Myotis (<i>M. lucifugus</i>)	
Fringed Myotis (<i>M. thysanodes</i>)	
Long-eared Myotis (<i>M. evotis</i>)	
Arizona Myotis (<i>M. occultus</i>)	
Long-legged Myotis (<i>M. volans</i>)	Incl. Keen's Myotis (<i>M. keeni</i>)
Indiana Myotis (<i>M. sodalis</i>)	
Southwestern Myotis (<i>Myotis auriculus</i>)	
Northern Myotis (<i>M. septentrionalis</i>)	
California Myotis (<i>M. californicus</i>)	
Eastern Small-footed Myotis (<i>M. leibii</i>)	
Western Small-footed Myotis (<i>M. ciliolabrum</i>)	
Yuma Myotis (<i>M. yumanensis</i>)	
Cave Myotis (<i>M. velifer</i>)	
Gray Myotis (<i>M. grisescens</i>)	
Southeastern Myotis (<i>M. austroriparius</i>)	
Seminole Bat (<i>Lasiurus seminolus</i>)	
Western Red Bat (<i>L. blossevilli</i>)	
Eastern Red Bat (<i>L. borealis</i>)	
Hoary Bat (<i>L. cinereus</i>)	

Southern Yellow Bat (*L. ega*)

Western Yellow Bat (*L. xanthinus*)

Northern Yellow Bat (*L. intermedius*)

Silver-haired Bat (*Lasionycterus noctivagans*)

Canyon Bat (*Parastrellus hesperus*)

Tricolored Bat (*Perimyotis subflavus*)

Big Brown Bat (*Eptesicus fuscus*)

Evening Bat (*Nycticeius hyemalis*)

Spotted Bat (*Euderma maculatum*)

Allen's Big-eared Bat (*Idionycteris phyllotis*)

Rafinesque's Big-eared Bat (*Corynorhinus rafinesquii*)

Townsend's Big-eared Bat (*C. townsendii*)

Mexican Big-eared Bat (*C. mexicanus*)

Pallid Bat (*Antrozous pallidus*)

Freetail Bats (Molossidae)

Mexican Free-tailed Bat (*Tadarida brasiliensis*)

Pocketed Free-tailed Bat (*Nyctinomops femorosaccus*)

Big Free-tailed Bat (*N. macrotis*)

Florida Bonneted Bat (*Eumops floridanus*)

Western Bonneted Bat (*E. perotis*)

Underwood's Bonneted Bat (*E. underwoodi*)

Velvety Free-tailed Bat (*Molossus molossus*)

Wolves and relatives (Canidae)

Dog (*Canis familiaris*)

Introduced; the only population known to be self-sustaining might be extinct

Gray Wolf (*C. lupus*)

Red Wolf (*C. rufus*)

Algonquin Wolf (*C. lycaon*)

Split not well justified

Coyote (*C. latrans*)

Red Fox (*Vulpes vulpes*)

Swift Fox (*V. velox*)

Incl. Kit Fox (*V. macrotis*)

Arctic Fox (*V. lagopus*)

Gray Fox (*Urocyon cinereoargenteus*)

Island Fox (*U. littoralis*)

Bears (Ursidae)

American Black Bear (*Ursus americanus*)

Brown Bear (*U. arctos*)

Polar Bear (*U. maritimus*)

Raccoons and relatives (Procyonidae)

Ringtail (*Bassariscus astutus*)

Northern Raccoon (*Procyon lotor*)

White-nosed Coati (*Nasua narica*)

Weasels and relatives (Mustelidae)

Wolverine (*Gulo gulo*)

American Marten (*Martes americana*)

Pacific Marten (*M. caurina*)

Split not well justified

Stone Marten (*Martes foina*)

Introduced

Fisher (*M. pennanti*)

Least Weasel (*Mustela nivalis*)

Ermine (*M. erminea*)

Long-tailed Weasel (*M. frenata*)

Black-footed Ferret (*M. nigripes*)

American Mink (*M. vison*)

Splitting of genus *Neovison* never sufficiently justified

American Badger (*Taxidea taxus*)

Northern River Otter (*Lontra canadensis*)

Sea Otter (*Enhydra lutris*)

Skunks (Mephitidae)

Western Spotted Skunk (*Spilogale gracilis*)

Eastern Spotted Skunk (*S. putorius*)

Striped Skunk (*Mephitis mephitis*)

Hooded Skunk (*M. macroura*)

White-backed Hog-nosed Skunk (*Conepatus leuconotus*)

Cats (Felidae)

Cougar (*Puma concolor*)

Jaguarundi (*P. yagouaroundi*)

Non-introduced populations apparently extinct

Ocelot (*Leopardus pardalis*)

Canada Lynx (*Lynx canadensis*)

Bobcat (*L. rufus*)

Domestic cat (*Felis catus*)

Introduced; long-term viability uncertain

Jaguar (*Panthera onca*)

Eared Seals (Otariidae)

Northern Fur Seal (*Callorhinus ursinus*)

Guadalupe Fur Seal (*Arctocephalus townsendii*)

Steller's Sea Lion (*Eumetopias jubatus*)

California Sea Lion (*Zalophus californianus*)

Walrus (*Odobenus rosmarus*)

Harbor Seal (*Phoca vitulina*)

Spotted Seal (*P. largha*)

Ringed Seal (*P. hispida*)

Gray Seal (*P. grypus*)

Splitting of genus *Halichoerus* no longer sustainable

Harp Seal (*Pagophila groenlandica*)

Ribbon Seal (*P. fasciata*)

Splitting of genus *Histiophoca* never sufficiently justified

Bearded Seal (*Erignathus barbatus*)

Hooded Seal (*Cystophora cristata*)

Northern Elephant Seal (*Mirounga angustirostris*)

Gray Whales (Eschrichtide)

Gray Whale (*Eschrichtius robustus*)

Rorquals (Balaenopteridae)

Northern Minke Whale (*Balaenoptera acutorostrata*)

Bryde's Whale (*B. brydei*)

Sei Whale (*B. borealis*)

Fin Whale (*B. physalis*)

Blue Whale (*B. musculus*)

Humpback Whale (*Megaptera novaeangliae*)

Right Whales (Balaenidae)

Right Whale (*Eubalaena glacialis*)

North Pacific Right Whale (*E. japonica*)

Split not well justified

Bowhead Whale (*Balaena mysticetus*)

Beluga and Narwhal (Monodontidae)

Beluga (*Delphinapterus leucas*)

Narwhal (*Monodon monoceros*)

Oceanic Dolphins (Delphinidae)

Rough-toothed Dolphin (*Steno bredanensis*)

Common Bottlenose Dolphin (*Delphinus truncatus*)

Splitting of genus *Tursiops* no longer sustainable

Pantropical Spotted Dolphin (*D. attenuata*)

Splitting of genus *Stenella* no longer sustainable

Atlantic Spotted Dolphin (*D. frontalis*)

Clymene Dolphin (*D. clymene*)

Spinner Dolphin (*D. longirostris*)

Striped Dolphin (*D. ceruleoalba*)

Long-beaked Common Dolphin (*D. capensis*)

Short-beaked Common Dolphin (*D. delphis*)

Fraser's Dolphin (*Lagenodelphis hosei*)

Atlantic White-sided Dolphin (*Lagenorhynchus acutus*)

White-beaked Dolphin (*L. albirostris*)

Pacific White-sided Dolphin (*L. obliquidens*)

Northern Right-whale Dolphin (*Lissodelphis borealis*)

Recommended name: Northern Slender Dolphin

Risso's Dolphin (*Grampus griseus*)

Long-finned Pilot Whale (*Globicephala melas*)

Short-finned Pilot Whale (*G. macrorhynchus*)

Melon-headed Whale (*Peponocephala electra*)

Pygmy Killer Whale (*Feresa attenuata*)

False Killer Whale (*Pseudorca crassidens*)

Killer Whale (*Orcinus orca*)

Bigg's Killer Whale (*O. biggi*)

Splitting likely justified, but species limits very uncertain

Porpoises (Phocoenidae)

Harbor Porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*)

Dall's Porpoise (*P. dalli*)

Splitting of genus *Phocoenoides* no longer sustainable

Beaked Whales (Ziphiidae)

Baird's Beaked Whale (*Berardius bairdii*)

Northern Bottlenose Whale (*Hyperoodon ampullatus*)

Cuvier's Beaked Whale (*Ziphius cavirostris*)

Sowerby's Beaked Whale (*Mesoplodon bidens*)

Gervais's Beaked Whale (*M. europaeus*)

True's Beaked Whale (*M. mirus*)

Blainville's Beaked Whale (*M. densirostris*)

Stejneger's Beaked Whale (*M. stejnegeri*)

Hubbs Beaked Whale (*M. carlhubbsi*)

Perrin's Beaked Whale (*M. perrini*)

Ginkgo-toothed Beaked Whale (*M. ginkgodens*)

Possibly vagrant individuals only

Dwarf Sperm Whales (Kogiidae)

Pygmy Sperm Whale (*Kogia breviceps*)

Dwarf Sperm Whale (*K. sima*)

Sperm Whales (Physeteridae)

Sperm Whale (*Physeter macrocephalus*)

Horses (Equidae)

Horse (*Equus caballus*) Introduced

Donkey (*E. asinus*) Introduced

Peccaries (Tayassuidae)

Collared Peccary (*Pecari tajacu*)

Pigs (Suidae)

Feral Pig (*Sus scrofa*) Introduced

Deer (Cervidae)

Elk (*Cervus canadensis*)

Sika Deer (*C. nippon*) Introduced

Sambar Deer (*C. unicolor*) Introduced

Fallow Deer (*C. dama*) Introduced. Splitting of genus *Dama* never sufficiently justified

Axis Deer (*C. axis*) Introduced. Splitting of genus *Axis* never sufficiently justified

Mule Deer (*Odocoileus hemionus*)

White-tailed Deer (*O. virginianus*)

Moose (*Alces alces*)

Caribou (*Rangifer tarandus*)

Pronghorns (Antilocarpidae)

Pronghorn (*Antilocapra americana*)

Cattle and relatives (Bovidae)

Mountain Goat (*Oreamnos americanus*)

Muskox (*Ovibos moschatus*)

Bighorn Sheep (*Ovis canadensis*)

Likely conspecific with Snow Sheep (*O. nivicola*)

Dall Sheep (*O. dalli*)

Likely conspecific with Snow Sheep (*O. nivicola*)

Mouflon (*Ovis orientalis*)

Introduced as hybrids with *O. aries*

Domestic Sheep (*O. aries*)

Introduced as hybrids with *O. orientalis*

American Bison (*Bos bison*)

Domestic Cattle (*B. taurus*)

Introduced; long-term viability uncertain

Nilgai (*Boselaphus tragocamelus*)

Introduced

Blackbuck (*Antilope cervicapra*)

Introduced

Gemsbok Oryx (*Oryx gazella*)

Introduced

Domestic Goat (*Capra hircus*)

Introduced; long-term viability uncertain

Aoudad (*Ammotragus lervae*)

Introduced

Himalayan Tahr (*Hemitragus jemlahicus*)

Introduced

Manatees (Trichechidae)

Caribbean Manatee (*Trichechis manatus*)

Pikas (Ochotonidae)

Collared Pika (*Ochotona collaris*)

American Pika (*O. princeps*)

Rabbits and Hares (Leporidae)

Pygmy Rabbit (*Brachylagus idahoensis*)

Brush Rabbit (*Sylvilagus bachmani*)

Eastern Cottontail (*S. floridanus*)

Davis Mountains Cottontail (*S. robustus*)

Manzano Mountains Cottontail (*S. cognatus*)

New England Cottontail (*S. transitionalis*)

Appalachian Cottontail (*S. obscurus*)

Split not well justified

Desert Cottontail (*S. audubonii*)

Mountain Cottontail (*S. nuttalli*)

Swamp Rabbit (*S. aquaticus*)

Marsh Rabbit (*S. palustris*)

European Rabbit (*Oryctolagus cuniculus*)

Introduced; long-term viability uncertain

White-tailed Jackrabbit (*Lepus townsendii*)

Antelope Jackrabbit (*L. alleni*)

Black-tailed Jackrabbit (*L. californicus*)

White-sided Jackrabbit (*L. callotis*)

European Hare (*Lepus europaeus*)

Introduced; long-term viability uncertain

Variable Hare (*L. timidus*)

Incl. Arctic (*L. timidus*) and Alaska (*L. othus*) Hares

Snowshoe Hare (*L. americanus*)

Sewellels (Aplodontidae)

Sewellel (*Aplodontia rufa*)

Beavers (Castoridae)

American Beaver (*Castor canadensis*)

Squirrels and relatives (Sciuridae)

Northern Flying Squirrel (*Glaucomys sabrinus*)

Southern Flying Squirrel (*G. volans*)

Pine Squirrel (*Tamiasciurus hudsonicus*)

Incl. Douglas's Squirrel (*T. douglasii*)

Abert's Squirrel (*Sciurus aberti*)

Mexican Fox Squirrel (*S. nayaritensis*)

Eastern Fox Squirrel (*S. niger*)

Arizona Gray Squirrel (*S. arizonensis*)

Eastern Gray Squirrel (*S. carolinensis*)

Western Gray Squirrel (*S. griseus*)

Eastern Chipmunk (*Tamias striatus*)

Splitting of genus *Eotamias* not well justified

Yellow-pine Chipmunk (*T. amoenus*)

Splitting of genus *Neotamias* not well justified

Gray-footed Chipmunk (*T. canipes*)

Gray-collared Chipmunk (*T. cinereicollis*)

Cliff Chipmunk (*T. dorsalis*)

Hopi Chipmunk (*T. rufus*)

Colorado Chipmunk (*T. quadrivittatus*)

Uinta Chipmunk (*T. umbrinus*)

Palmer's Chipmunk (*T. palmeri*)

Possibly a subspecies of *T. umbrinus*

Panamint Chipmunk (*T. panamintinus*)

Least Chipmunk (*T. minimus*)

Alpine Chipmunk (*Tamias alpinus*)

Long-eared Chipmunk (*T. quadrimaculatus*)

Lodgepole Chipmunk (*T. speciosus*)

California Chipmunk (*T. obscurus*)

Merriam's Chipmunk (*T. merriami*)
Sonoma Chipmunk (*T. sonomae*)
Yellow-cheeked Chipmunk (*T. ochrogenys*)
Allen's Chipmunk (*T. senex*)
Siskiyou Chipmunk (*T. siskiyou*)
Townsend's Chipmunk (*T. townsendii*)
Red-tailed Chipmunk (*T. ruficaudus*)
Harris's Antelope Squirrel (*Ammospermophilus harrisi*)
Texas Antelope Squirrel (*A. interpres*)
White-tailed Antelope Squirrel (*A. leucurus*)
Nelson's Antelope Squirrel (*A. nelsoni*)
Golden-mantled Ground Squirrel (*Callospermophilus lateralis*)
Cascade Ground Squirrel (*C. saturatus*)
California Ground Squirrel (*Otospermophilus beecheyi*)
Rock Squirrel (*O. variegatus*)
Arctic Ground Squirrel (*Urocitellus parryi*)
Uinta Ground Squirrel (*U. armatus*)
Belding's Ground Squirrel (*U. beldingi*)
Idaho Ground Squirrel (*U. brunneus*)
Piute Ground Squirrel (*U. mollis*)
Townsend's Ground Squirrel (*U. townsendii*)
Merriam's Ground Squirrel (*U. canus*)
Columbian Ground Squirrel (*U. columbianus*)
Wyoming Ground Squirrel (*U. elegans*)
Richardson's Ground Squirrel (*U. richardsonii*)
Washington Ground Squirrel (*U. washingtoni*)

Attwater's Pocket Gopher (*G. attwateri*)

Baird's Pocket Gopher (*G. breviceps*)

Plains Pocket Gopher (*G. bursarius*)

Jones's Pocket Gopher (*G. knoxjonesi*)

Llano Pocket Gopher (*G. texensis*)

Texas Pocket Gopher (*G. personatus*)

Incl. Strecker's Pocket Gopher (*G. streckeri*)

Strecker's Pocket Gopher (*G. streckeri*).

Southeastern Pocket Gopher (*G. pinetis*)

Yellow-faced Pocket Gopher (*Cratogeomys castanops*)

Pocket Mice (Heteromyidae)

Mexican Spiny Pocket Mouse (*Heteromys irroratus*)

Splitting of genus *Lyomis* no longer sustainable

Hispid Pocket Mouse (*Chaetodipus hispidus*)

Long-tailed Pocket Mouse (*C. formosus*)

Rock Pocket Mouse (*C. intermedius*)

Spiny Pocket Mouse (*C. spinatus*)

California Pocket Mouse (*C. californicus*)

San Diego Pocket Mouse (*C. fallax*)

Nelson's Pocket Mouse, (*C. nelsoni*)

Desert Pocket Mouse (*C. penicillatus*)

Chihuahuan Pocket Mouse (*C. eremicus*)

Spit not well justified

Bailey's Pocket Mouse, (*C. baileyi*)

Baja Pocket Mouse (*C. rudinoris*)

Plains Pocket Mouse (*Perognathus flavescens*)

Incl. Apache Pocket Mouse (*P. apache*)

Olive-backed Pocket Mouse (*P. fasciatus*)

Silky Pocket Mouse (*P. flavus*)

Merriam's Pocket Mouse (*P. merriami*)

Little Pocket Mouse (*P. longimembris*)

San Joaquin Pocket Mouse (*P. inornatus*)

Arizona Pocket Mouse (*P. amplus*)

Great Basin Pocket Mouse (*P. parvus*)

White-eared Pocket Mouse (*P. alticolus*)

Dark Kangaroo Mouse (*Microdipodops megacephalus*)

Pale Kangaroo Mouse (*M. pallidus*)

Ord's Kangaroo Rat (*Dipodomys ordii*)

Gulf Coast Kangaroo Rat (*D. compactus*)

Desert Kangaroo Rat (*D. deserti*)

Banner-tailed Kangaroo Rat (*D. spectabilis*)

Texas Kangaroo Rat (*D. elator*)

Possibly conspecific with *D. spectabilis*

Merriam's Kangaroo Rat (*D. merriami*)

Chisel-toothed Kangaroo Rat (*D. microps*)

Fresno Kangaroo Rat (*D. nitratoides*)

California Kangaroo Rat (*D. californicus*)

Giant Kangaroo Rat (*D. ingens*)

Agile Kangaroo Rat (*D. agilis*)

Dulzura Kangaroo Rat (*D. simulans*)

Split somewhat justified

Narrow-faced Kangaroo Rat (*D. venustus*)

Incl. Big-eared Kangaroo Rat (*D. elephantinus*)

Heermann's Kangaroo Rat (*D. heermanni*)

Panamint Kangaroo Rat (*D. panamintinus*)

Stephens's Kangaroo Rat (*D. stephensi*)

New World Rats and Mice (Sigmodontidae)

Marsh Rice Rat (<i>Oryzomys palustris</i>)	Incl. Silver Rice Rat (<i>O. argentatus</i>)
Coues's Rice Rat (<i>O. couesi</i>)	
Fulvous Harvest Mouse (<i>Reithrodontomys fulvescens</i>)	
Eastern Harvest Mouse (<i>R. humilis</i>)	
Plains Harvest Mouse (<i>R. montanus</i>)	
Western Harvest Mouse (<i>R. megalotis</i>)	
Saltmarsh Harvest Mouse (<i>R. raviventris</i>)	
Golden Mouse (<i>Ochrotomys nuttalli</i>)	
Florida Mouse (<i>Podomys floridanus</i>)	
Deer Mouse (<i>Peromyscus maniculatus</i>)	
Oldfield Mouse (<i>P. polionotus</i>)	
Keen's Mouse (<i>P. keeni</i>)	
Black-eared Mouse (<i>P. melanotis</i>)	
White-footed Mouse (<i>P. leucopus</i>)	
Cotton Mouse (<i>P. gossypinus</i>)	
Cactus Mouse (<i>P. eremicus</i>)	
Northern Baja Mouse (<i>P. fraterculus</i>)	Split not well justified
Mesquite Mouse (<i>P. merriami</i>)	
Canyon Mouse (<i>P. crinitus</i>)	
Brush Mouse (<i>P. boylii</i>)	
Texas Mouse (<i>P. attwateri</i>)	
White-ankled Mouse (<i>P. pectoralis</i>)	
Northern Rock Mouse (<i>P. nasutus</i>)	
Osgood's Mouse (<i>P. gratus</i>)	
Piñon Mouse (<i>P. truei</i>)	Incl. Comanche Mouse (<i>P. comanche</i>)
California Mouse (<i>P. californicus</i>)	

Northern Grasshopper Mouse (*Onychomys leucogaster*)

Mearns's Grasshopper Mouse (*O. arenicola*)

Southern Grasshopper Mouse (*O. torridus*)

Northern Pygmy Mouse (*Baiomys taylori*)

Eastern Woodrat (*Neotoma floridana*)

Appalachian Woodrat (*N. magister*)

White-throated Woodrat (*N. albigula*)

White-toothed Woodrat (*N. leucodon*)

Desert Woodrat (*N. lepida*)

Intermediate Woodrat (*N. intermedia*)

Split somewhat justified

Arizona Woodrat (*N. devia*)

Mexican Woodrat (*N. mexicana*)

Southern Plains Woodrat (*N. micropus*)

Possibly conspecific with *N. floridana*

Dusky-footed Woodrat (*N. fuscipes*)

Large-eared Woodrat (*N. macrotis*)

Bushy-tailed Woodrat (*N. cinerea*)

Stephens's Woodrat (*N. stephensi*)

Hispid Cotton Rat (*Sigmodon hispidus*)

Arizona Cotton Rat (*S. arizonae*)

Tawny-bellied Cotton Rat (*S. fulviventor*)

Yellow-nosed Cotton Rat (*S. ochrognathus*)

Old World Rats and Mice (Muridae)

Norway Rat (*Rattus norvegicus*)

Introduced

Black Rat (*R. rattus*)

Introduced

House Mouse (*Mus musculus*)

Introduced

Voles (Microtidae)

Meadow Vole (*Microtus pennsylvanicus*)

 Muskeget Vole (*M. breweri*)

Split not well justified

Gray-tailed Vole (*M. canicaudus*)

Montane Vole (*M. montanus*)

Creeping Vole (*M. oregoni*)

Townsend's Vole (*M. townsendii*)

Tundra Vole (*M. oeconomus*)

Prairie Vole (*M. ochrogaster*)

Woodland Vole (*M. pinetorum*)

Rock Vole (*M. chrotorrhinus*)

California Vole (*M. californicus*)

Long-tailed Vole (*M. longicaudus*)

Mexican Vole (*M. mexicanus*)

Singing Vole (*M. miurus*)

 Insular Vole (*M. insularis*)

Split somewhat justified

Water Vole (*M. richardsoni*)

Yellow-cheeked Vole (*M. xanthognathus*)

Round-tailed Muskrat (*Neofiber alleni*)

Common Muskrat (*Ondatra zibethica*)

Western Red-backed Vole (*Myodes californicus*)

Southern Red-backed Vole (*M. gapperi*)

Splitting into E. and W. spp. might be justified

Northern Red-backed Vole (*M. rutilus*)

White-footed Vole (*Arborimus albipes*)

Red Tree Vole (*A. longicaudus*)

Sonoma Tree Vole (*A. pomo*)

Western Heather Vole (*Phenacomys intermedius*)

Eastern Heather Vole (*P. ungava*)

Sagebrush Vole (*Lemmiscus curtatus*)

Northern Bog Lemming (*Synaptomys borealis*)

Southern Bog Lemming (*S. cooperi*)

Brown Lemming (*Lemmus trimucronatus*)

Beringian Lemming (*L. nigripes*) Split somewhat justified

Nearctic Collared Lemming (*Dicrostonyx groenlandicus*)

Ogilvie Mts. Collared Lemming (*D. nunatakensis*) Split not well justified

Nelson's Collared Lemming (*D. nelsoni*) Split not well justified

Unalaska Collared Lemming (*D. unalascensis*) Split not well justified

Richardson's Collared Lemming (*D. richardsoni*)

Labrador Collared Lemming (*D. hudsonius*)

Jumping Mice (Zapodidae)

Meadow Jumping Mouse (*Zapus hudsonius*)

Western Jumping Mouse (*Z. princeps*)

Pacific Jumping Mouse (*Z. trinotatus*)

Woodland Jumping Mouse (*Napaeozapus insignis*)

New World Porcupines (Erethizonidae)

Northern Porcupine (*Erethizon dorsatum*)

Coypus (Myocastoridae)

Coypu (*Myocastor coypus*) Introduced